SEGMENT 1 EXAM REVIEW- look over these topics to prepare for the test. Your test will have multiple choice and short answer. Make sure you TAKE YOUR TIME on the test and write as much as you can to get credit on the essays.

CHAPTER 1:

Constantinople

Constantine spreading Christianity

Iconoclasts

Great schism

What did the byzantine and roman empire share (think art, city center..)

How did byzantine emperors differ from roman emperors?

Empress Theodora

Belisarius

John of Damascus

How did the Turks attack Constantinople?

Suleyman I

Muhammad

Shiite and sunni division

Five pillars

Islam spread

Umayyad caliphate

Akbar

Religion of India

Mogols of India

“dhmmis” in Muslim society

Sunni belief in elected leaders

People of the Book

CHAPTER 2

Medieval hierarchy

Clovis

Charlemagne

Otto I

St. Thomas Aquinas

Book of Kells

Viking raid in Europe

Saladin

Pope Urban II

Peter the Hermit

Geoffrey Chaucer

Gothic architecture

Purpose of medieval guilds

Joan of arc

Japanese religion

Japan as an isolationist culture

Chapter 3

Ghana trade with others in Africa

Ghana religion

Mansa musa of Mali

West Africa traded items

Mali empire founder

Largest West African empire

Sunni Ali the great

Fall of Ghana

Fall of mali and Songhai

Over population in west Africa impact

Mayan location

Aztec location

Inca location

Olmec as a “mother” or “sister” culture

Chavin and Nazca relationship

Missionary impact on the Aztecs

Aztec hierarchy and rise in the social classes

Mayan communication at market (what did it look like)

Aztec calendar

Huayna capac

Montezuma changes as the Aztec leader

Pacal the great (Incas)

CHAPTER 4

Pandemic

Spread of plague

First city-state in Italy

Lack of feudal system in Italy

Naples the trade center (Italy)

Painting technique chiaroscuro

Petrarch (Renaissance thinker)

Use of secular people and places in humanist art

Renaissance writers using vernacular writing style

John Wycliffe value of the bible

Jan Hus criticizing indulgences in the church

Erasmus feelings about corruption in the clergy

Martin Luther’s ideas about salvation

John Calvin ideas about separation between church and politics

Council of Trent

Ignatius Loyola

Counter Reformation

Vasco de Gama

Columbian exchange

Slave route

Native American and African slavery